Frank E. Young, MD, PhD '56, is chairman and CEO of the Cosmos Alliance, and partner in Essex Woodlands Health Ventures, a venture capital firm with $1.6 billion under management. Dr. Young has had a distinguished academic career as a pathologist and microbiologist, publishing more than 200 articles related to microbiology, genetics and biotechnology. He served as dean of the University of Rochester School of Medicine and Dentistry and as vice president of Health Affairs at University of Rochester. He also served in the federal government under three administrations. Most recently, under President Clinton, Young served as the director of the Office of Emergency Preparedness, where he was responsible for the health and medical response to natural and man-made disasters, with a particular emphasis on bioterrorism.